



Summer University: Implementing city and citizen friendly electric vehicles

May 16th, 2014

Palma de Mallorca, Spain

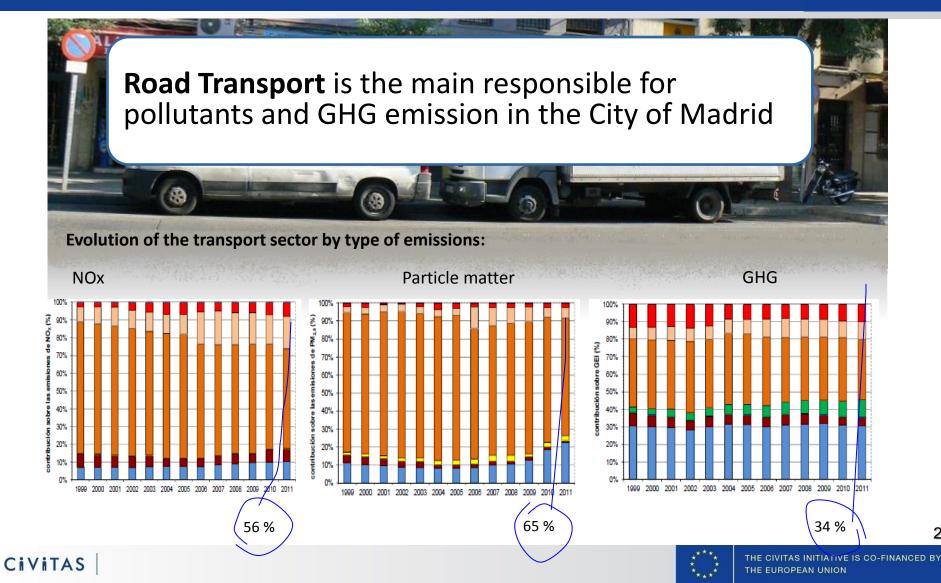
Madrid e-mobility experience

Sergio Fernández Balaguer, Empresa Municipal de Transportes de Madrid S.A.



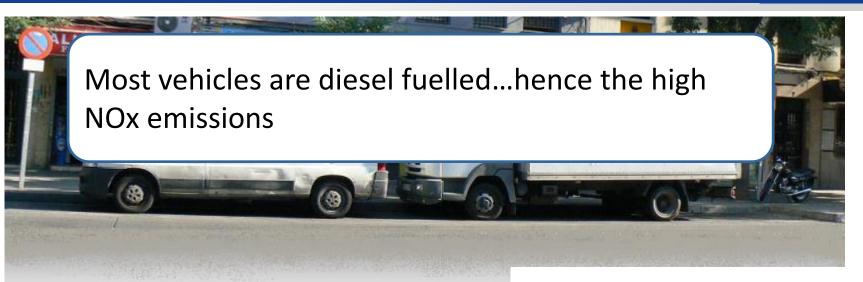








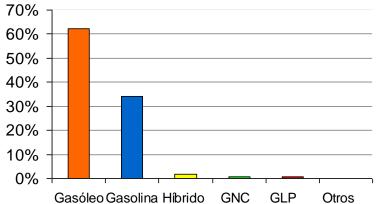




Trips by type of fuel (inside inner ring M-30)

Vehicule	using	Diesel	62,4 %
u	u	Gasoline	34,2 %
u	u	Hybrids	1,8 %
u	u	CNG	0,8 %
u	u	LPG	0,7 %
u	u	Other	< 0,1 %

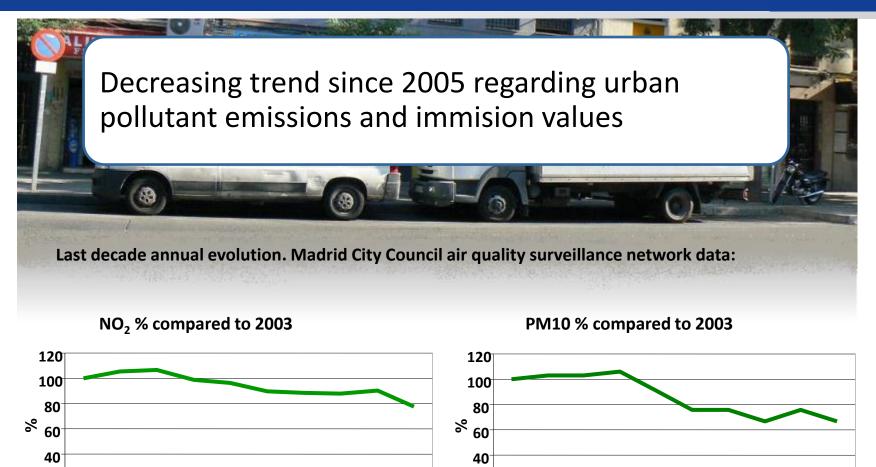
Source. Characterization of Madrid fleet. 2013











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2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012

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2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012

Strategic framework





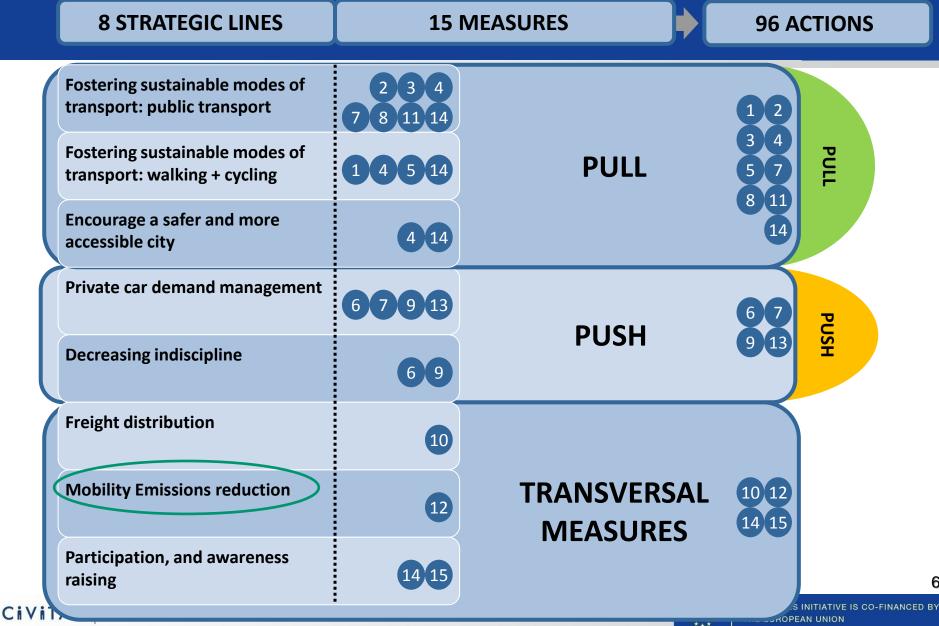
Promotion of alternative fuels and sustainable technologies

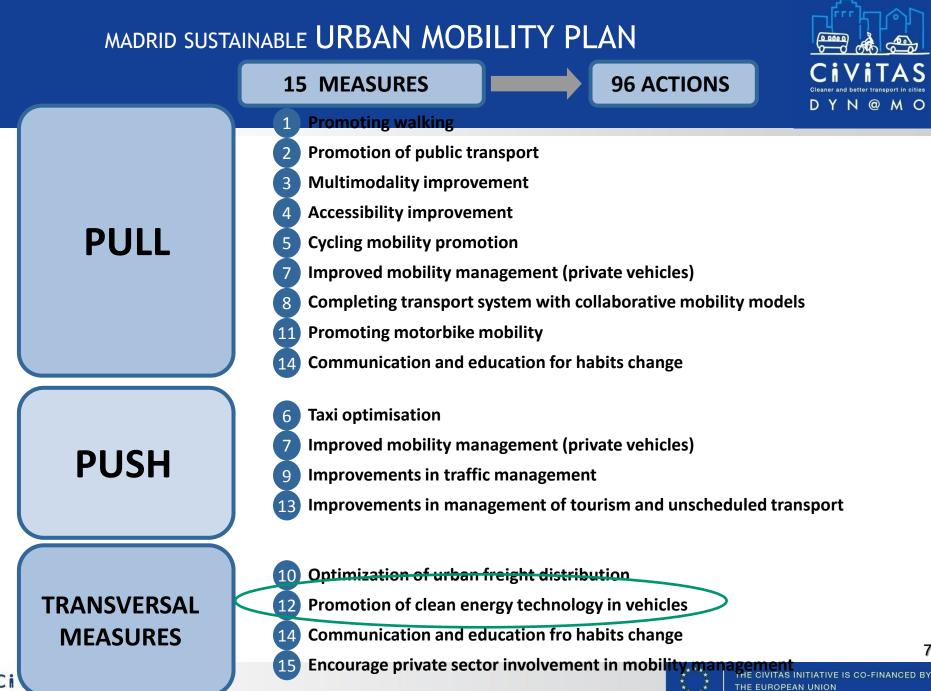




MADRID SUSTAINABLE URBAN MOBILITY PLAN



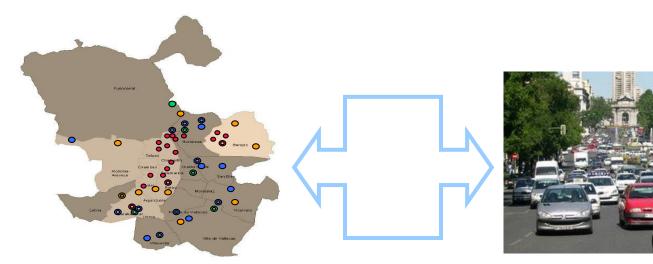




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Local administrations must act with an integrated perspective: on alternative fuel supply and on the vehicles fleet ("parque circulante")



Alternative fuels supply network

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Tailor made actions depending on the target sector



SECTORS





Municipal fleet



Private Logistic fleet





Taxis



Private vehicles



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"Extra help": Madrid Mobility Board



The tool fort mobility governance of the city, created in November 2006 through a process of dialogue, shared understanding and consensus among different actors involved in the mobility of the City of Madrid.

Functions:

To Reach an agreement on the mobility roadmap of the city, which facilitates the implementation of measures from local government bodies.

To analyse the evolution through the Annual Report of the State of Mobility.

Components

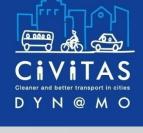
- President: Councillor on Environment, Security and Mobility
- Technical secretariat: Sustainability and Mobility General
 Direction
- Regional Federation of Neighbourhood Associations of Madrid (FRAVM)
- ✓ Chamber of Commerce
- ✓ Unions (CCOO y UGT)
- Madrid Business Confederation (CEIM)

- ✓ Political groups in the City Council (PSOE, IU y UPyD)
- ✓ Transport Regional Authority (CRTM)
- ✓ Public Transportation Company(EMT)
- ✓ Local Police (Police Municipal)
- ✓ Madrid City Council departments:
 - ✓ Environment, Security and Mobility
 - ✓ Economy and Employment
 - \checkmark Urban planning and housing
- ✓ Universities
- Private stakeholders (depending on the subject)
- ✓ etc



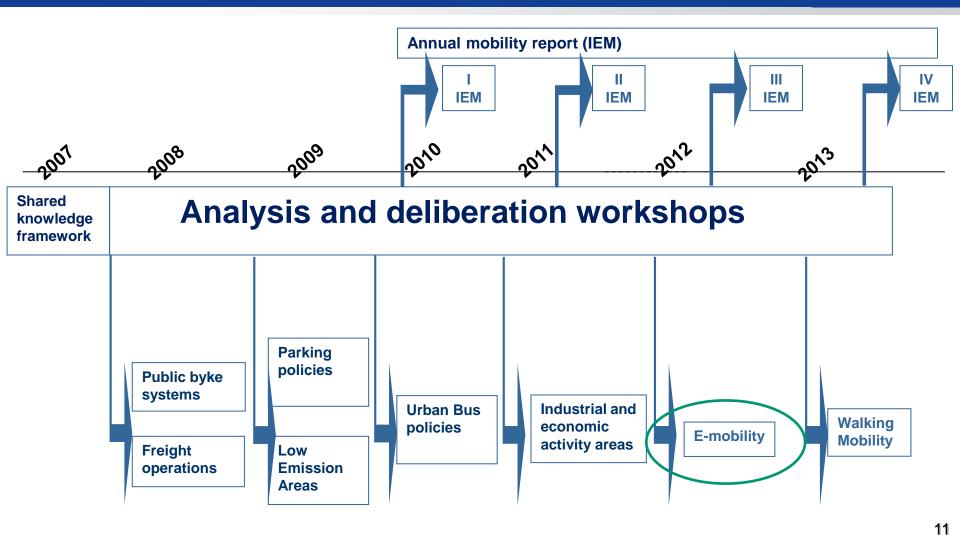
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"Extra help": Madrid Mobility Board



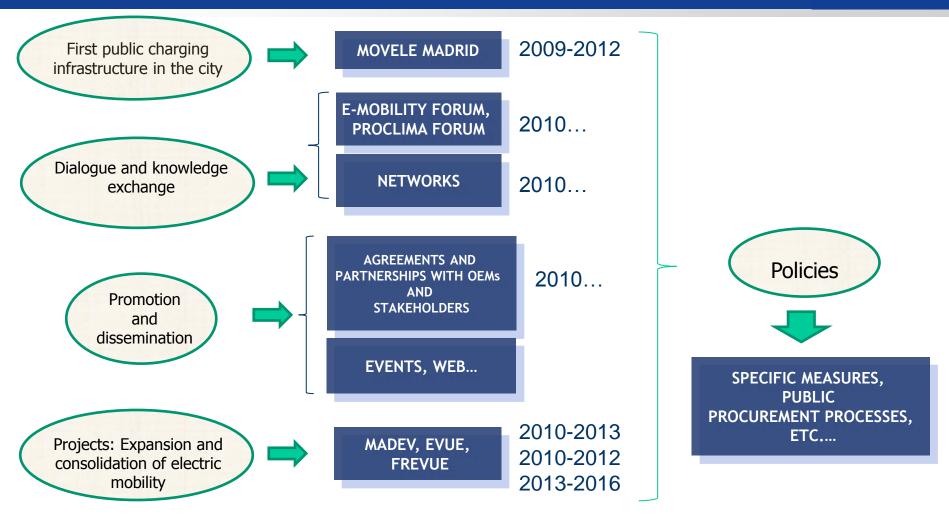


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Madrid integrated approach: e-mobility strategy



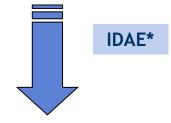


ORIGIN:



2008-2012 Action Plan under Spain's Energy Saving and Efficiency Strategy (E4)

The Action Plan consists of a set of specific and different measures (59 actions have been identified, of which 36 take the form of financial incentives) which specifically target seven disaggregated sectors: Industry, <u>Transport</u>, Construction, Public Services, Household and office automation equipment, Agriculture, and Energy transformation.



* The IDAE (Spanish Institute for Diversification and Saving of Energy) is a state-owned business entity that reports to the Ministry of Industry, Tourism and Trade through the State Secretary for Energy. The IDAE coordinates and manages both the measures and funds destined for these plans in conjunction with the autonomous regions

In the <u>transport and mobility area</u>, these measures include, among others, a <u>pilot project</u> to introduce electric vehicles which will be carried out in collaboration with the governments of the Autonomous Regions and local authorities.

The <u>aim of the pilot</u> is to demonstrate the feasibility of electric vehicles in technical, energy and economic terms. This project, reached through a consensus with the automotive industry, will set itself the target of a million electric and hybrid vehicles in 2014, giving precedence to domestic production as far as possible.

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MOVELE PROJECT

STAGES:



The <u>first stage</u> of MOVELE project consists in the installation of <u>500</u> <u>charging points all around Spain before the end of 2010</u>.

The <u>second stage</u> of MOVELE project consists in the staging or introduction of <u>2,000 electric vehicles within urban areas before the</u> <u>end of 2010</u>.

To get this goal, in December'08 the IDAE <u>invited the 13 biggest</u> <u>municipalities in Spain</u> (each one with more than 300,000 inhabitants) to participate in MOVELE project.



STRATEGIC CRITERIA

- Smart loading (usage information, communication with the control center, control process, peak hours, rate, security, etc. .)
- Slow charge
- Scheme open for testing all types of points from a minimum of "intelligence" (INTEROPERABILITY):
 - 1. Development of a technical requirements (already developed by the technical group)
 - 2. After consulting with manufacturers and suppliers (already made, aproach very open)
 - 3. In line with European standards in processing

The strategic approaches of the MOVELE Madrid project have been recognized in the Spanish Strategy to Promote Electric Vehicle (April 6, 2010)



•40 in fleets parking (some kind of public access)
•200 in public parking
•40 on street DYN@MO

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Provecto de Movilidad Eléct



FIRST STEP: STRATEGIC CRITERIA, THE MOVELE PROJECT

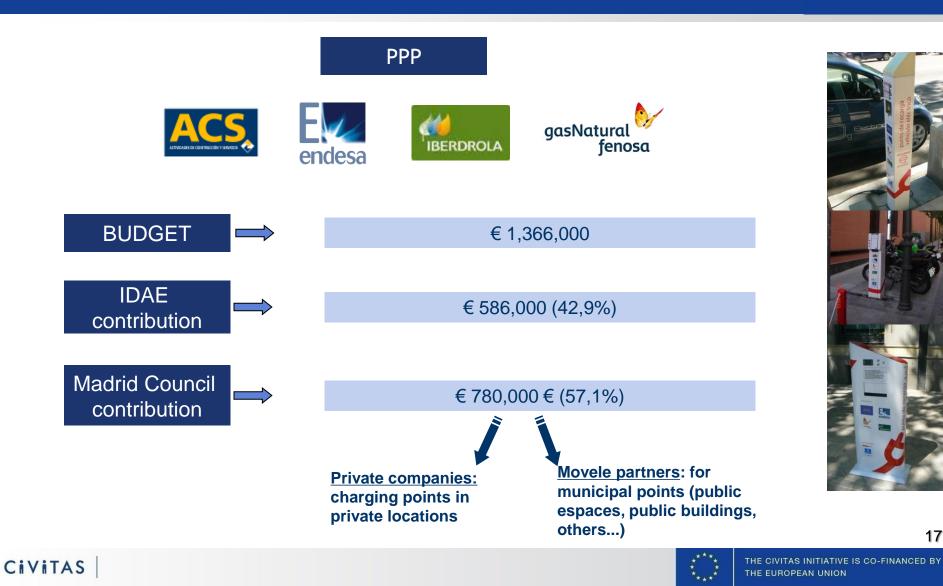
- Fit as a demonstration project ("stage 0") (living lab).
- -Large- number of charging points in fleets bases (agreement with companies)
- Minimize the number of charging points on the street ("opportunity charging")
- Parking concession for "opportunity charging"
- Opting for a centralized management in demonstration phase
- Joint communication project
- OPEN PROCESS (catalist):
 - Consultation process for mapping
 - Ongoing dialogue- manufacturers and potential clients





DOVEL





RESULTS AND LESSONS



Some lessons:

- 1. Lack of demand (too high expectations not covered)
- 2. Lack of regulation
- 2. Lack of knowledge and stardards

Results:

4. Just 60 charging points were installed, with great difficulties

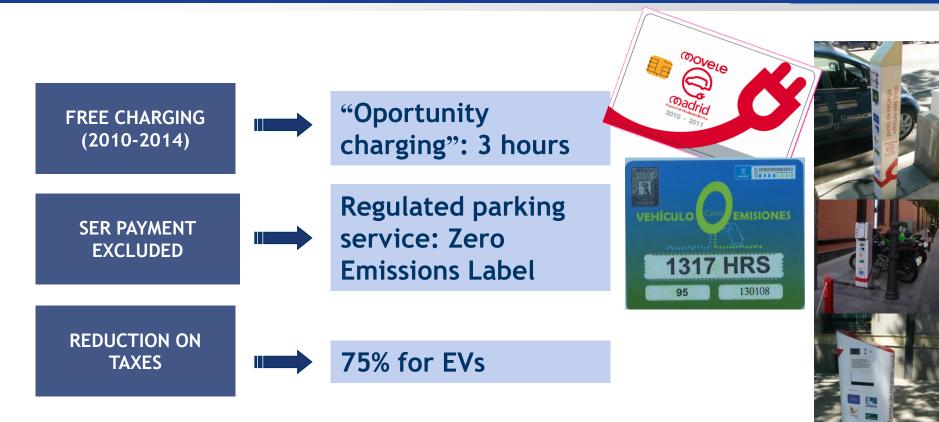
5. Nevertheless, it was useful to set the first e-mobility incentives, and to start talking about e-mobility



MADRID E-MOBILITY INCENTIVES

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DIALOGUE AND PARTICIPATION: 2010...



- <u>Electric mobility forum in the city of Madrid:</u> to facilitate synergies between the private sector and to collect demands, proposals and actions in the field of electric mobility
- 1st session (launch): November 28, 2011
- 2nd session: March 27, 2012
- Up to date two working groups (started in 25 January 2012)
- GT1: on infrastructure
- GT2: Communication







NETWORKING

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Specific group on e-mobility "EVC40". Forum for exchange of information and experiences of participating cities and germ entrepreneurship

CiViNET CiViTAS España y Portugal: Hispanic Portuguese network of cities interested in sustainable mobility

www.civitas.eu/civinet





NETWORKING





Network of cities and regions for the development and promotion of sustainable mobility



Green eMotion

Madrid participates in the External Stakeholders Forum



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AGREEMENTS, MoU's, etc.





MoU Renault-Nissan. April 2010 Nissan Leaf Tour. October 2011

Toyota September 2010



Madrid Ecocity. April 2012

MADRID

sostenib



Madrid-Pamplona. April 2010



MoU SEAT. February 2011







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E-mobility web







MADEV PROJECT: 2010-2013





Programa ELENA (European Local ENergy Assistance): funds for technical assistance related to energy efficiency projects, which included electric vehicles.

First project on electric vehicles included in Europe.

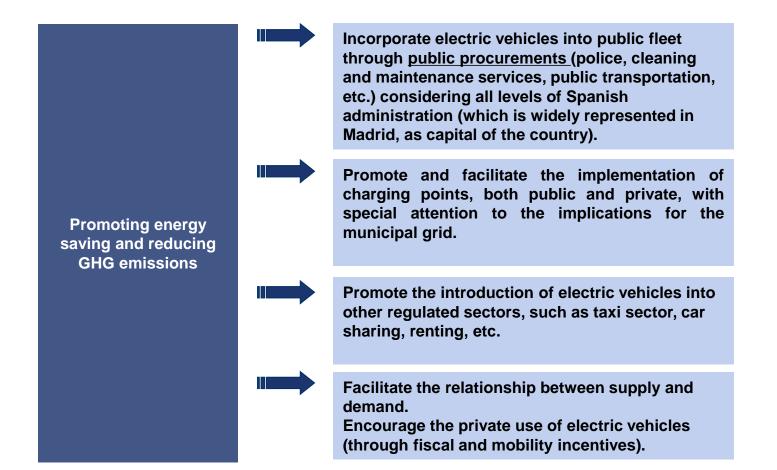
The European Investment Bank also chose Madrid to study the introduction of electric vehicles. One of the most valued aspect was the major participation of the private sector (PPP Movele example).



MADEV PROJECT: 2010-2013

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MADEV PROJECT: RESULTS

DIDECT

IN

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DIRE							
VESTMENT		total costs	Electric	Public CP	Drivete CD	Electric	Charging
	DIRECT INVESTMENT	(EUR)	vehicle quantity	including civil works	Private CP	vehicle budget	point budget
	2011	3.179.987	50	154	0	679.037	2.500.950
	2012	9.189.814	35	0	17	9.114.962	74.852
	2013	734.545	35	0	13	708.123	26.422
	Committed investment (2014 onwards)	1.805.542	60	8	-	1.801.542	4.000
	Total period	14.909.889	180	162	30	12.303.664	2.606.224





		total costs	Electric vehicle	
	INDIRECT INVESTMENT	(EUR)	quantity	
	2011	2.610.840	138	
	2012	3.245.000	207	
	2013	5.369.000	183	
	Total period	11.224.840	528	

Estimated reduction of emissions of 4,851 CO2 eq. tons., saving 15,1 GWh



MADEV PROJECT: LESSONS



1. Economic crisis. Targets downsized

2. Great difficulty collecting information on investments made by the private sector

3. Difficulties in replication of joint procurement processes launched by other European cities (Stockholm, London)



EVUE: 2010-2012



EVUE: ELECTRIC VEHICLES IN URBAN EUROPE



environments/evue/homepage/

http://urbact.eu/en/projects/low-carbon-urban-

EVUE (Electric Vehicles in Urban Europe), URBACT II project: London, Madrid, Frankfurt, Lisbon, Oslo, Stockholm, Beja, Suceava and Katowice

- Information exchange
- Implementation of a local support group (ULSG)
- -Electric Mobility Forum
- Development of a local action plan







electric vehicles In urban europe

**** * * ***

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EVUE: LESSONS LEARNT





Some results:

1. European cities face the same challenges regarding e-mobility, and there are not that significant differences among them (but exceptions)





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2. Importance of including criteria in the public procurement policies of cities (fleet and services), as well as promotion policies and incentives

3. Provide assistance and facilitate demonstration projects in different strategic areas, such as taxi and urban freight distribution sectors; areas with high visibility and importance in urban areas

4. Foster cross collaboration through funding initiatives (European projects)

5. Encourage charging at origin and at destination.



EVUE...TO FREVUE: fostering cooperation



Delivering sustainable cities EVUE to FREVUE

Electric Vehicles in Urban Europe to Freight Electric Vehicles in Urban Europe







Madrid FREVUE partners





Main stakeholders:



Unr

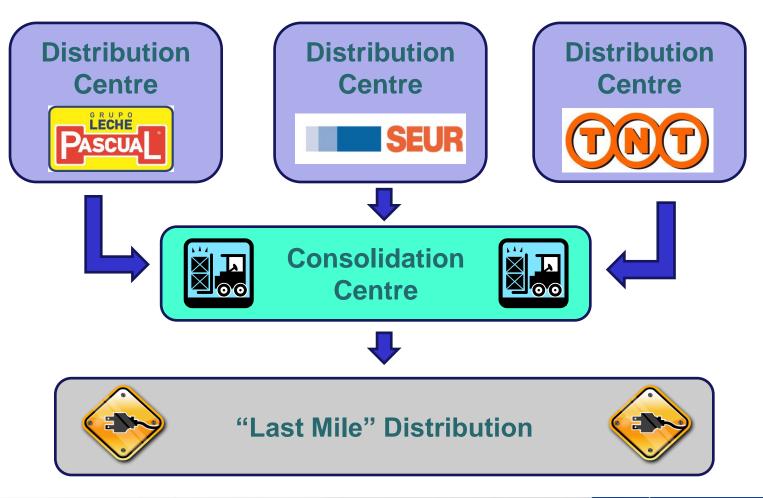
Centro de Innovación para la Logística y el Transporte por Carretera















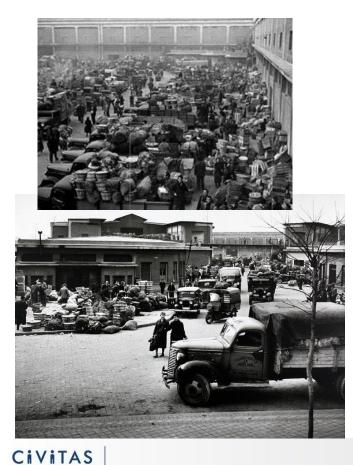
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Searching process started in April 2013... ...and we found the former Legazpi Market









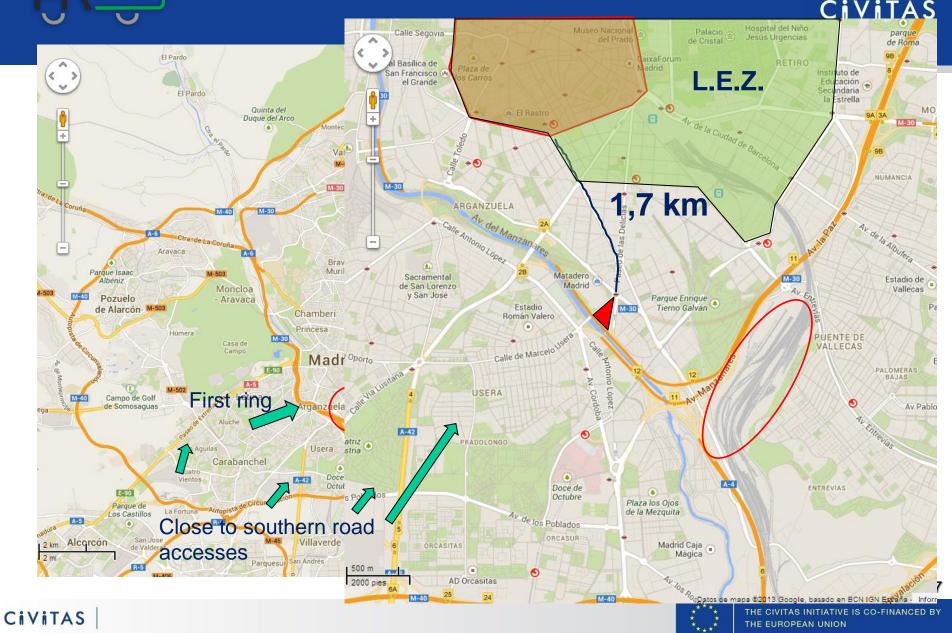


Why Legazpi Market?

- Municipally owned (Madrid City Council contribution to the project)
- Landmark and representative (one of the very first concrete buildings in Spain, dating back from 1910).
- Giving it back its original use
- Complies with the requirements in terms of surface area, clearance, enough space for vehicles manoeuvring, cargo warehouses, toilets, 24 hours surveillance, etc.)
- Excellent accessibility by road (first ring of the city, area with minimal interference with bus stops, traffic roundabout, etc.)



Location of the consolidation centre

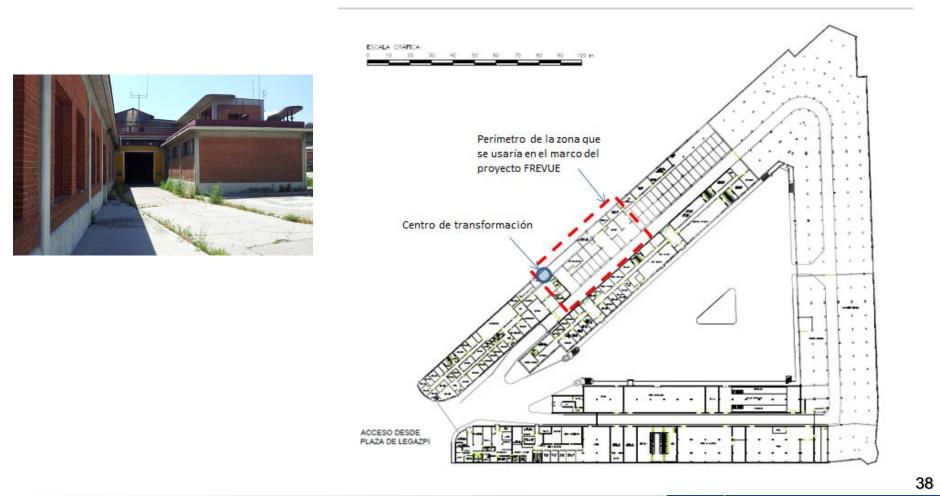




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Consolidation Centre









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Refinishing and refurbishment started in august 2013 (cleaning, damages, fixing...)









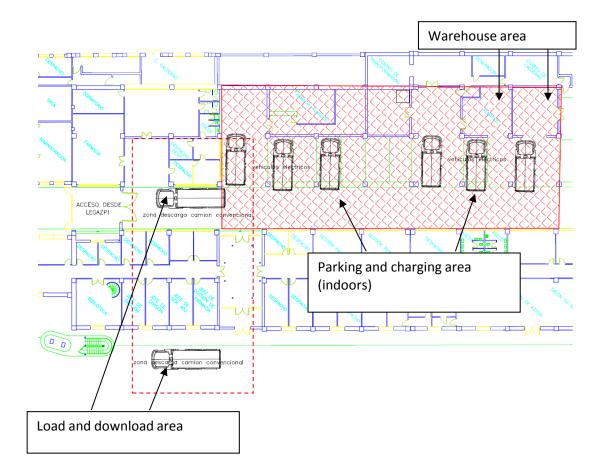




















- 1 three-phase charging station of 32 A for the IVECO
- 1 three-phase charging station of 16 A for the Mercedes Vito
- 2 single-phase charging stations of 16 A for the Renault Kangoo





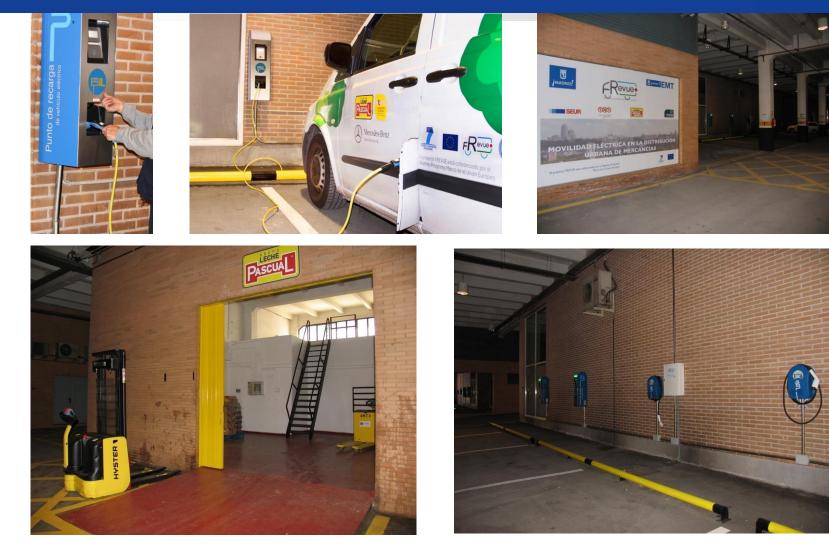






Consolidation Centre on duty











Development of Electric Fleet Management tool.



Monitoring of CAN Bus data and GPS position of the vehicle:







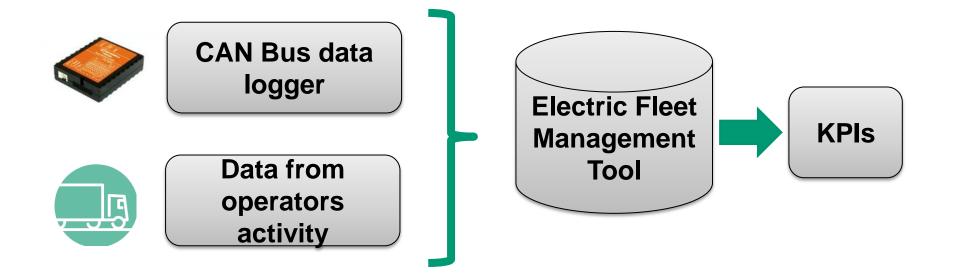


- Real-time monitoring of:
 - GPS Position
 - ✓ Speed
 - Electricity consumption
 - Battery level
 - ✓ Vehicle range
 - Driving hours
 - Starts and stops











MUNICIPAL FLEET









PRIVATE LOGISTIC FLEET



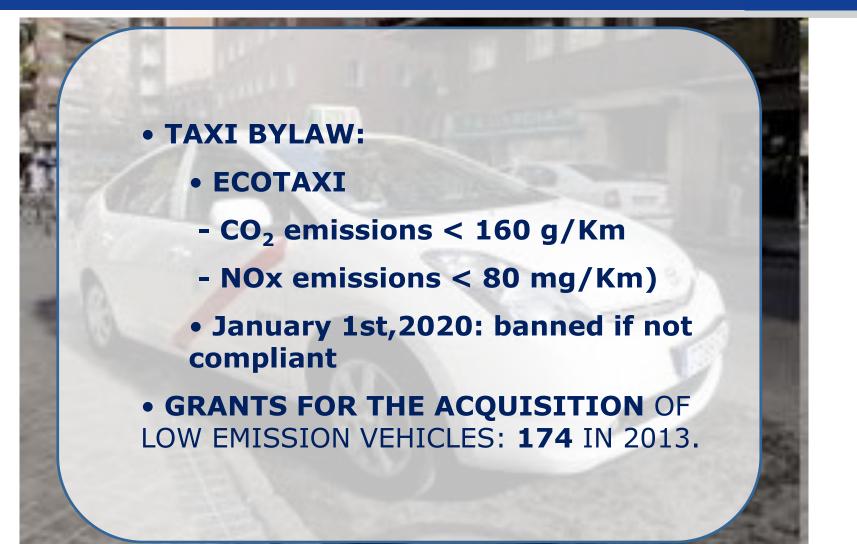




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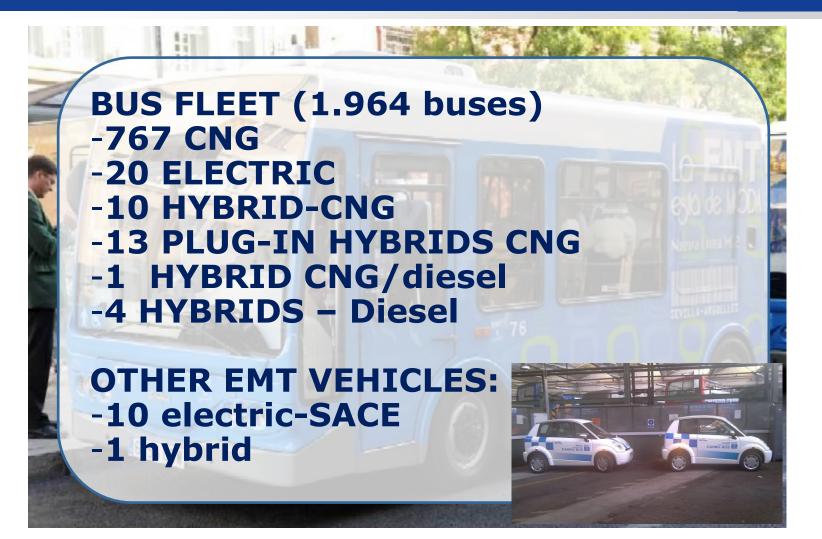




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BUSES (EMT MADRID)







EMT MADRID: BUSES

EMT

jmadrid!

First tests in 2000-2001



MOTOR

- Corriente continua
- Voltaje nominal: 85 V
- Potencia: 27,2 kW
- Recuperación de energía

PROPULSION

- Totalmente eléctrica
- Tracción: Delantera
- Sin caja de cambios.





Longitud: 5,32 m Anchura: 2,035 m Altura: 2,85 m Tara: 3.800 kg 7 plazas sentadas y 18 de pié 2 asientos reservados PMR





MOTOR

- De corriente continua, excitación en serie
- Voltaje nominal: 85 V
- Potencia: 27,2 kW = 37 C.V.
- Revoluciones máximas: 1.890 rpm.
- Regulación electrónica MOSFET.
- Recuperación de energía durante el frenado
- Peso 127 kg
- Refrigeración: Aire forzado

TRANSMISIÓN

- Tracción: Delantera
- Sin caja de cambios. Directa al grupo cónico por medio de dos juntas cardan
- Suspensión neumática con 4 muelles de aire
- Disponibilidad de arrodillamiento o "kneeling"
- Dirección y frenos con asistencia hidráulica







El vehículo dispone para su propulsión de 2 baterías de Ni / NaCl con las siguientes características:

- Número de baterías por vehículo: 2
- Peso de cada batería: 294 kg
- Tensión: 85 V

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- Capacidad de cada batería: 418 Ah
- Capacidad total: 836 Ah
- Energía total producida: 71.060 Wh

El peso total del conjunto, incluido cajones y accesorios electrónicos es de 730 kg.

Las baterías deben funcionar en un rango de temperaturas comprendido entre 240 y 330°C. A temperaturas inferiores se bloquea su "software".

A 270°C, temperatura nominal de trabajo, tienen una pérdida energética por calor de 128 W.







Para cargar las baterías "ZEBRA", el vehículo dispone de dos conectores (uno por batería) y un tercer conector de toma de datos.

El "cargador" está conectado a la red eléctrica por medio de 2 tomas: una a 380 V y otra a 220V.

La toma de 220 V sirve para transmitir datos y para mantener la baterías caldeadas por encima de 240°C.

La toma de 380 V se encarga de cargar las baterías "ZEBRA". Al inicio de la carga son capaces de soportar picos de más de 150 amperios.

El sistema es totalmente automático. El "software" se encarga de evaluar el nivel de carga de cada batería y suministrar la energía necesaria.





CiViTA





El autobús está diseñado para que sea accesible a Personas de Movilidad Reducida (PMR). Dispone de:

- Piso bajo
- Rampa para acceso en silla de ruedas marca Hubner
- Arrodillamiento ó "Kneeling"







En el interior, su diseño también está pensado para todos:

- 1. Espacio reservado para silla de ruedas homologado según directiva europea:
 - con cinturón de seguridad
 - pulsador accionable con la palma de la mano.



Este espacio puede ser ocupado por un carrito de niño si no hubiese una silla de ruedas antes





Actualmente dos líneas: M1 y M2



EMT N @ M O jHADHED 6. Corredera Baja de San Pablo minibús 1 Introduce 20 💽 Emp e de scaso salas cullidas Olitalati api Ernind w C. Senind a fan Brankels In 🍲 Station Stationed Station Station Station Station Station Station Stat Hararios y freazencias de servido (exaspto verano y Semana Santa) Em estercia de parse presentada 1133 Hores Frequencia De 8 a 10:30 ▶aada 13-17 min ada 9-10 min ada 11 min De 10:30 a 18 De 18 a 19 De 19 a 21 i⊾auda 14-18 mir De 8 a 9)⊫ cada 25 min De 9 a 11 y 19 a 21)⊨ cada 16-19 min De 11 a 19) anda 12-14 min Sin servido



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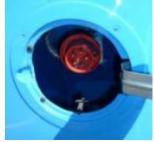


CASTROSÚA TEMPUS GNC



- Dos motores:
- 1. Térmico Iveco de Gas Natural Comprimido (GNC) 100kW
- 2. Eléctrico de Tracción Siemens de 134 kW
- Hibridación en serie
- Recuperación de energía en el frenado
- Enchufable a la red eléctrica.
- Sistema Stop & Start
- Capacidad de circular en modo eléctrico puro.
- Autonomía en tracción eléctrica pura (en minutos y en km): 60 minutos ó 150 km
- Tracción sólo eléctrica a las ruedas traseras
- Potencia eléctrica a la rueda de : 67x2 kW
- Tensión: 520 V c.a.
- Intensidad máx.: 145 A







- 3 baterías de tracción tipo «ZEBRA» (Ni-Na/Cl₂) sobre el autobús:
- Tensión: 620 V c.c.
- Potencia: 19 kW/h
- Intensidad: 32 A/h
- Intensidad máx. descarga 90 A
- Intensidad máx. de carga con freno regenerativo 30 A
- Temperatura interna de funcionamiento 245º C 360º C
- Temperatura máx. ambiente 50º C
- -Capacidad total: 96 Ah (32 Ah x 3)
- -13 unidades

Ahorro consumo (en €) hasta un 45%



TATA HISPANO TML CS25 GNC



- Dos motores:
- 1. Térmico Cummins de Gas Natural Comprimido (GNC) de 145 kW
- 2. Eléctrico de Tracción Siemens de 134 kW
- Hibridación en serie
- Recuperación de energía en el frenado
- Sistema Stop & Start
- Tracción sólo eléctrica a las ruedas traseras
- Potencia eléctrica a la rueda de : 67x2 kW
- Tensión: 520 V c.a.
- Intensidad máx.: 145 A





- 8 módulos de baterías de iones de litio sobre el autobús:
 - Tensión: 660 V c.c.
 - Intensidad: 8.8 Ah
- Temperatura interna de funcionamiento: 16°C - 40°C
 - Temperatura máx. ambiente 50°C -Capacidad total: 58 kWh
 - -10 unidades

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Ahorro consumo (en €) en torno a un 30 %





Madrid e-mobility data

CiViTAS Summer University • May 16th, 2014• Palma • Sergio Fernández Balaguer



PUBLIC CHARGING INFRASTRUCTURE





MUNICIPAL E-FLEET, dec 2013)



Área Municipal	Total Vehículos (1)	Vehículos Convencionales	Total Vehículos de máxima eficiencia y con tecnologías/Combustibles alternativos					Flota verde		
		Diesel, gasolina (excepto clase A)	GASOLINA Clase A	Veh. pesados Euro V	Bioetanol	GNC	GLP	Híbrido	Eléctrico/ Hibrido enchufable	
GESTIÓN CENTRALIZADA (Área Hacienda)	254	1	73		4		85	91		253
SAMUR PROTECCIÓN CIVIL (Renting y Propiedad)	166	132	29				5			34
POLICÍA, D.G Gestión y vigilancia circulación (Renting y Propiedad	520	446	21					53		74
BOMBEROS	180	169	11							11
Otros Renting (MEDIO AMBIENTE, MOVILIDAD, OO.AA.)	50	47	3							3
OTROS (propiedad)										
EMT (2)	1970	699		445		768		15*	43*	1271
CONTRATAS MEDIO AMBIENTE (3)	1708	1090	16		15	459	1	17	110	618
MADRID MOVILIDAD	97	77				18		2		20
Total Flota	4945	2661	153	445	19	1245	91	178	153	2284

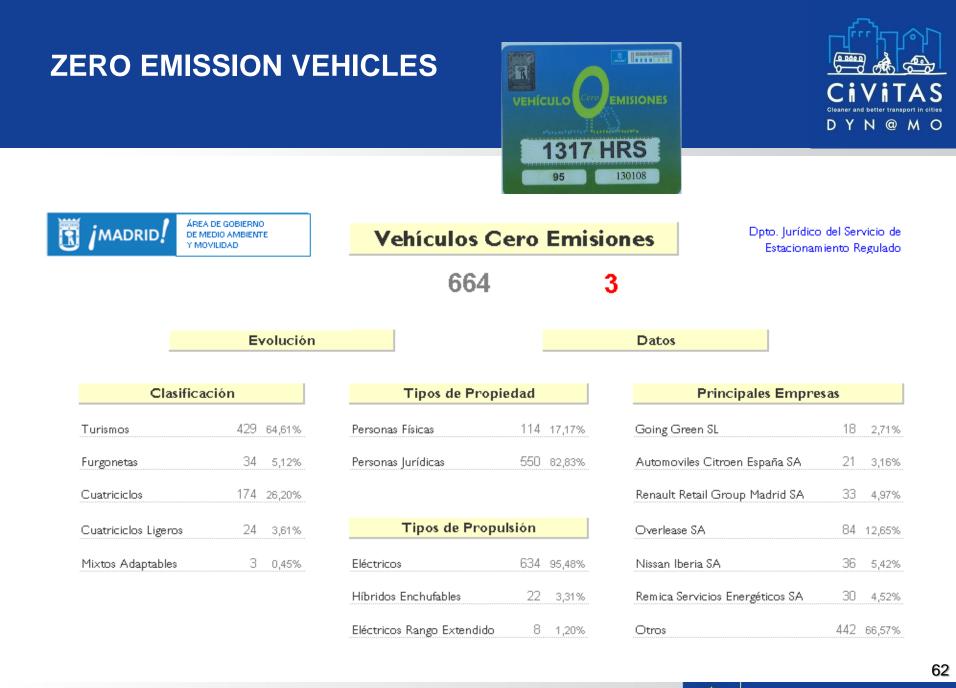
1 Excluidas motocicletas, vehículos industriales y remolques

2 Datos de flota EMT a cierre de febrero 2013

3 Las contratas de Medio Ambiente pertenecen: Residuos, Limpiezas y Zonas Verdes. También se incluye el servicio Madrid Avisa

De acuerdo con estos datos el porcentaje de flota verde sobre el total de vehículos sería el 46.24 %





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ZERO EMISSION VEHICLES



	Eléctrico	Híbrido Enchufable	Eléctrico Rango Extendido	Total Distintivos
Enero	7		1	8
Febrero	12		1	13
Marzo	18			18
Abril	11		1	12
Mayo	2			2
Junio				
Julio				
Agosto				
Septiembre				
Octubre				
Noviembre				
Diciembre				
Total Anual	50		3	53
Total Acumulado	636	40	9	667

Elaboración: Dpto Jurídico del Servicio de Estacionamiento Regulado

Fecha: 05/05/2014



WHAT's NEXT?



CONVENIO DE COLABORACIÓN ENTRE EL AYUNTAMIENTO DE MADRID, EMPRESA MUNICIPAL DE TRANSPORTES DE MADRID, S.A., IBIL GESTOR DE CARGA DE VEHÍCULO ELÉCTRICO S.A. Y GESTIÓN INTELIGENTE DE CARGAS S.L. PARA LA PUESTA EN MARCHA DE UN PROYECTO PILOTO DEMOSTRATIVO DE INTEROPERABILIDAD DE LA INFRAESTRUCTURA DE RECARGA INSTALADA EN VÍA PÚBLICA EN LA CIUDAD DE MADRID















Thank you!

Sergio Fernández Balaguer

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