

Civitas Dyn@mo Summer University 2014

14th May 2014.

Palma de Mallorca

Nebojsa Kalanj , City of Koprivnica



Implementation of electromobility in Koprivnica – Challenges and opportunities



Content

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Guidance trough the process of implementing a electromobility measure in Croatia

What were the barriers?Where did we get support?Who are the important stakeholders?What are the benefits for the local community?



About Koprivnica (i)



The basics 30994 inhabitants Head of Koprivnica – krize





18th Croatian city by size80 km from Zagreb



About Koprivnica (ii)



Food procesing and pharmacuticals industry



One of the leading food and pharmaceutical company in the region of SEE with its headquarters in Koprivnica 5.400 employees





About Koprivnica (iii)



Multinational brewing company Carlsberg Croatia





Two mayor employers

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Koprivnica as a "first mover" city.

First implementation of many innovative things in Croatia.

Mainly in sustainable development issues - energy efficiency and sustainable transport.



1st project in Croatia that was built in private-public partnership Grammar school "Fran Galović" The best architectural achievement in Croatia in the last 10 years.



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First movers (ii)



Koprivnica as a "City of Bicycles"



90 km of combined walking and cycling tracks Development since 2001. – decision of the City Councill for new developments

No.1 City in Croatia by km of walking and cycling paths per capita





First movers (ii)



1st A+ energy class residential buildings in Croatia.

Part of the program of subsidized housing in Koprivnica - "Šparne hiže"



Affordable apartments in A+ energy class buildings. "Green neighbourhood" project





First movers (iii)



1st A+ energy class public building that was built in Croatia

Palace of justice "Koprivnica"

Financed by the city Result of an decision that every new building built by the City has to be energy efficient (A or A+ energy class).





Awards for efforts (i)



Winner of European Mobility Week Award 2007.

- in the competition of 2.020 cities
- the only city outside the EU which has ever received the award.







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Awards for efforts (ii)



Winner of the 2013 ManagEnergy Award for the energy efficiency programme - "Bold new face of Koprivnica"

Setting new standards in sustainability









City of Koprivinca with 5 local partners:

MUC Komunalac, Kampus Itd., DAN, Cazmatrans, Croatian railways

6 measures (4 sustainable mobility planning , 2 clean vehicles)

- K 1.1. Development and implementation of Sustainable Urban Mobility Plan
- K 1.2. Zero CO2 university campus
- K 1.3. Public transport planning
- K 1.4. Development of the curriculum of sustainable mobility for the University North
- K 2.1. Car sharing system of electric vehicles in Koprivnica
- K 2.2. Low emission public transport





K 2.1. Car sharing system of electric vehicles in Koprivnica

Setup of a car sharing system of electric vehicles for the city administration and city owned companies

8 vehicles - 6 full electric cars, 1 hybrid, 1 plug in hybrid.

The goal: find out the optimal way how to implement electromobility in a small city.

K 2.2. Low emission public transport

Set up a public transport system based upon 2 electric buses.

The goal: prove that public transport can be efficient (less costly) in a small city if you use electric vehicles.



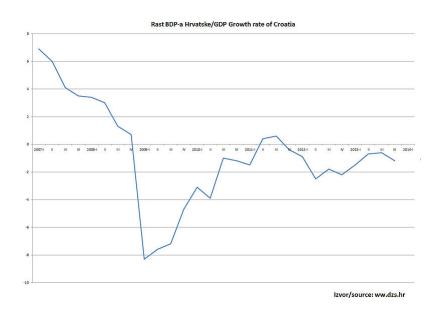
Barriers (i)



Long term economic crisis in Croatia

5 years of economic stagnation Unemployment rate 22.4% Youth unemployment rate 54 % "The economist" Among 10 worst performing economies in the World in 2014. Good thing: we are on the last place.

Currently: excessive deficit procedure Focus on saving, saving, saving





Barriers (ii)



General public resistance

Local authorities that buy new vehicles are being considered:

- Wasteful
- Are not in accordance with the current economic crisis
- Only a small proportion of people will benefit from it
- in general, not approved

Example: goverment incentive for clean vehicles, launched 2014

- lot of interest
- Bad reception from the wider public (only for those who can afford it, "spend the money where is more needed)





Barriers (iii)



Media resistance on local

Level

Although the dissemination work is very intense ,media reception is very bad.

Why?

- based upon general reception of vehicles

- Ignorance about the topic





Barriers (iv)



No political consenzus regarding electromobility on local level

"Dynamo is a big scam" article

- oposition party
- this is not the time or the place

Reasons:

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- too expensive
- there are other needs, more urgent

BILTEN LABURISTA KOPRIVNICE

Civitas DYN@MO je podvala velikih hibridnom modelu, a sve ostalo ovisno o realnim razmjera!

Zašto to tvrdimo?

Usporede li se podaci iz brošure na engleskom jeziku u kojemu su prikazana nastojanja drugih europskih gradova u ovom projektu, a nalazi se Gdanskj (250000 stanovnika), Poljska: daljnji ključne stvari:

prijevoza i potiče sustavno upravljanje mobilnosti prometa (SUMP).

Budući da u Koprivnici niti imamo sustav javnog prijevoza, a još manje imamo sustavno upravljanje prometom u samom gradu i prigradskim naseljima, ovaj projekt ne rješava niti omogućuje rješenje javno prometnog problema.

2. Pored ovoga, treba dodati da je svaki od prikazanih gradova barem osam puta veći od Koprivnice po broju stanovnika,

rezultatima testiranja. Mobilnost će se razrađivati u suradnji s POSTOJEĆIM PRIJEVOZNICIMA te se razvijati potreban informatički sustav za praćenje prometala i obavještavanja putnika u stvarnom vremenu.

u gradskoj vijećnici, upadaju u oči dvije razvoj POSTOJEĆEG SUSTAVA javnog prijevoza koji se temelji na trolejbusima. Isprobat 1. Svaki od gradova tim projektom rješava će se na novim, do sada nepostojećim linijama goruća pitanja vlastitog sustava javnog hibridni trolejbus na akumulatore te će se implementirati sustav za poboljšanje sigurnosti prometa.

Palma (421000 stanovnika), Španjolska: kani učiniti POSTOJEĆI javni gradski prijevoz atraktivnijim i boljim; povećati korištenje javnog gradskog prijevoza te promicati uporabu bicikala i pješačenja; poticati korištenje štedljivijih vozila te uvesti čistije oblike goriva i pogona i tako smanjiti emisije plinova prouzročene prometom.

Koprivnica (33700 stanovnika), Hrvatska: ništa, tj. papirnate planove projekcije te mjere koje će se. a možda i neće. implementirati. Nije jasno

BILTEN LABURISTA KOPRIVNICE

HRVATSKI LABURIST

i ne adekvatno rješenje, ne samo za grad nego i za cijelu okolicu.

Dva su ključna razloga zašto nam je potreban sustav održivog javnog gradskog prijevoza koji će pokrivati cijeli grad.

Prvi je demografska slika u svim prigradskim naseljima i na periferiji grada. Našim starijim sugrađanima potreban je održiv sustav javnog gradskog prijevoza koji će biti jeftin, brz, stalan i siguran kako bi mogli jednostavno stići do urbanih sadržaja. Pri tome prvenstveno imamo na umu stanovnike sporednih ulica u prigradskim naseljima do kojih veliki autobusi ne mogu doći.

Drugi je razlog stanje prometa od petka do ponedjeljka ujutro kad se ponajviše uključuju svojim vozilima mladi pod utjecajem alkohola, ali i drugi vozači u sitnim noćnim satima. Javni gradski prijevoz i neka vrsta taxi službe smanjili bi broj nesreća i učinili ceste sigurnijim tijekom vikenda









Barriers (v)



No national plans of electromobility implementation

- Croatian transport strategy currently under development
- electromobility as a part

No charger network (only 3)

- testing purpose
- Slow charging

Small number of electric vehicles (15)









Intensive campaign with all the relevant institutions in Croatia regarding electromobility measures and the Civitas Dyn@mo plans

- Ministry of Environmental and Nature protection funding
- Ministry of Maritime Affairs, Transport and Infrastructure legislation
- Environmental protection and energy efficiency Fund funding
- Croatian national electricity company (Hrvatska elektroprivreda) interest to build charging stations







Ministry of Environmental and Nature protection

- supported the efforts in Koprivnica
- forwarded the case to its secondary body, Environmental protection and energy efficiency Fund which will support the financially

Ministry of Maritime Affairs, Transport and Infrastructure

 supported the project and recognized it as a lighthouse example

Croatian national electricity company

- also gave support for the project,
- agreed to build 5 fast charging stations in Koprivnica





Results (ii):



5 fast charging stations in Koprivnica:

- located at optimal distance/locations
- public





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Stats regarding Koprivnica electromobility measures



Cost of implementation

19.333,00 €	City of Koprivnica + Civitas + national
32.660,00€	City of Koprivnica + Civitas + national
23.600,00 €	City of Koprivnica + Civitas + national
92.000,00€	City of Koprivnica + Civitas + national
67.000,00€	Croatian national eletricity provider
34.693,00€	
	32.660,00 € 23.600,00 € 92.000,00 € 67.000,00 €



Stats regarding Koprivnica electromobility measures



Return rate calculation (only savings on fuel costs)

lf:

- following the "business as usual" way*
- purchase of vehicles of same technical characteristics (same consumption, usage patterns etc.)
- same ratio of pricing electricity and gasoline prices
- charging infrastructure available
- 1. Koprivnica + EU/Civitas funding + Croatian national funding

2 years

2. Koprivnica + EU/Civitas funding

8 years

3. Koprivnica funding

13 years



Stats regarding Koprivnica electromobility measures



The estimated effects of the proposed measures

Fossil fuel saved: 13.973,24 l of fossil fuel saved per year*

CO2 emission reduction: CO2 emission decrase of 18,9 tCO2 per year*

Costs of fuel/eletricity reduced: Savings of 16.463,01 € per year*

* in relation to comparable old fleet of cars



Questions??



Unknowns:

- 1. Batteries
- How long will they last?
- Will the fast charging way decrease the battery duration?
- If we want to change the battery pack at what price?
- 2. Price of electricity for electric vehicles?
- so far there are no duties on electricity for the usage in electric vehicles that are used in conventional fuels prices.



Way to go in a small community....



Integrated Approach

Simultaneous implementation of charging infrastructure and electric cars

Implement fast charging infrastructure

Can reduce the costs of the vehicles - less batteries needed

Disseminate:

- environmental impact (CO2 and noise reduction)
- cost savings (operational costs)
- long term effect of preparing your community for electromobility

Explore:

- connection with local renewable energy sources added value



Thank you!

Nebojsa Kalanj

Contact Details

City of Koprivnica

Zrinski trg 1, 48000 Koprivnica, Croatia

nebojsa.kalanj@koprivnica.hr

http://www.civitas.eu





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